

Amanda Diamond

SOL BIO.8 a-d.

## Activity Outline: Nitrogen; Food for the World

- I. Introduction to forestry and nitrogen (5 minutes total)
  - A. Introduce myself (2 minutes)
  - B. PINEMAP stands for: Pine Integrated Network: Education, Mitigation, and Adaptation Project. This is a very large research project funded in 2011 by the USDA. It involves 11 universities, several government agencies and dozens of scientists.
  - C. Introduce the Topic (1 minute)
  
- II. The Nitrogen Cycle (20 minutes total)
  - A. Describe the motions of Nitrogen through the natural world (10 minutes)
  - B. Use a Nitrogen testing kit to show how much Nitrogen is actually in their school soil; this would be to physically show the amount of Nitrogen in the soil (10 minutes)
  
- III. How Nitrogen is important in the Forestry Field of study (20 minutes total)
  - A. N-P-K rating  
N – nitrogen: promotes the growth of leaves and vegetation  
P – phosphorus: promotes root and shoot growth  
K – potassium: regulation of water and nutrient movement in plant cells, purportedly promoting flowering and fruiting
  - B. I used Nitrogen Based Fertilizers over the summer, (10 minutes)
  - C. Management Practices for fertilizer runoff; putting a 50 ft buffer between where fertilizer is used and bodies of water that can be contaminated for example farms should have a 50 ft buffer of vegetation and trees in order to reduce runoff.
    - Or use less fertilizer or use it more efficiently
    - Plant nitrogen fixing crops
    - When fertilized with urea and DAP, one acre of managing loblolly pine can cost 100\$
    - 1 ac= 43560 ft<sup>2</sup>
    - Side = 208 ft
    - 1mi= 5280 ft
    - 1 acres is about a 100<sup>th</sup> of a square mile
  
- IV. Conclusion (5 minutes total)
  - A. Nitrogen is important in the earth because it is one of the main limiting factors that will make plants grow